

Long vowel	Pronounced	Short vowel	Pronounced
á	Eng. "Pa"	a	Eng. "ago"
é	Eng. "Hey"	e	Eng. "peck"
í	Eng. "Knee"	i	Eng. "pick"
ó	Eng. "Woe"	o	Eng. "mock"
ú	Eng. "Shoe"	u	Eng. "muck"

Broad consonant	Pronounced	Slender consonant	Pronounced
b	Eng. "b"	b	Eng. "b"
c	Eng. "k"	c	Eng. "k"
d	Eng. "d"	d	Eng. "j"
f	Eng. "f"	f	Eng. "f"
g	Eng. "g"	g	Eng. "g"
l	Eng. "l"	l	Eng. "l"
m	Eng. "m"	m	Eng. "m"
n	Eng. "n"	n	Eng. "n"
p	Eng. "p"	p	Eng. "p"
r	rolled "r"	r	Eng. "r"
s	Eng. "s"	s	Eng. "sh"
t	Eng. "t"	t	Eng. "ch"

Broad consonant	Pronounced	Slender consonant	Pronounced
bh	Eng. "w"	bh	Eng. "v"
ch	As in "loch" or "chutzpah"	ch	Like the broad version
dh	Like "ch" but based on a "g" sound	dh	Eng. "y"
fh	Silent	fh	Silent
gh	Like "ch" but based on a "g" sound	gh	Eng. "y"
mh	Eng. "w"	mh	Eng. "v"
ph	Eng. "f"	ph	Eng. "f"
sh	Eng. "h"	sh	Eng. "h"
th	Eng. "h"	th	Eng. "h"

Written	Pronounced
ae	Eng. "tray"
ao	Eng. "tree"
eo	Eng. "Joe"
ia	Eng. "see a"
ua	Eng. "truant"

Written	Pronounced	Glide vowel
ea	Eng. "mass"	Slender before
io	Eng. "miss"	Broad after
ui	Eng. "miss"	Broad before